

GEOGRAPHY

MODEL QUESTION

MODULE:1

1. The philosophy of positivism does not believe in?
 a. Speculation b. Objectivity c. Fact d. Truth
 Ans. **a. Speculation**

2. The approach that some of the geographical fact according to the Ritter, cannot explained scientifically is termed an?
 a. Ecological b. Teleological c. regional d. Locational
 Ans. **b. Teleological**

3. Whose pioneer statement on the scope & method of modern geography, according to Hartshorne, set the direction of geographic thought for the future?
 a. Blache b. Ratzel c. Schleter d. Richthofen
 Ans. **d. Richthofen**

4. Who among the following geographers emphasized the predominant role of climate in human life?
 a. Geddes b. Jefferson c. Huntington d. Brunches
 Ans. **c. Huntington**

5. Who is usually given the credit for establishing the validity of the idea that there was an ice age during which ice sheets covered much of Northern Europe?
 a. Agassiz b. Jukes c. Ramsay d. Penck
 Ans. **a. Agassiz**
 (Continental glaciers are related to Agassiz)

6. Who among the following is an advocate of idealism in geography?
 a. Guelke b. Samuels c. Gilbert d. Pocock
 Ans. **a. Guelke**

7. Who among the following was responsible for the radical transformation of spiritual & purpose of geography?
 a. Post modernism b. Humanism c. Structuralism d. Quantification
 Ans. **d. Quantification**

8. Match the following:

Author	Book
a. Woolridge Morgan	I. Principles of Geomorphology
b. Thornbury	II. Geomorphology
c. Von - Richthofen	III. Spirit of Purpose of Geography
d. Sterns	IV. Unstable Earth

- A. a, b, c, d – I, II, III, IV B. a, b, c, d-II, III, I, IV
 C. a, b, c, d-III, I, II, IV D. a, b, c, d-IV, II, I, III

Ans. **C. a, b, c, d-III, I, II, IV**

9. who among the following correlated colours of ocean water and its salinity?
 a. Ibn Khaldun b. Al- Masudi c. Ibn – Sina d. Al- Maqdisi

Ans. **b. Al- Masudi**

10. Match the following:

THEORY	FOUNDERS
a. Probabilism	i. Von Humbolt
a. Stop & go Determinism	ii. Ritter
b. Systematic Geography	iii. Taylor
c. Regional Geography	iv. O. H. Spate

- A. a, b, c, d- iv, iii, I, ii B. a, b, c, d- I, ii, iii, iv
 C. a, b, c, d- iii, ii, iv, I D. a, b, c, d- iv, iii, ii, i

Ans. **A. a, b, c, d- iv, iii, I, ii**

11. who wrote the book 'Air, Waters and Places'?

- a. Anaximander b. Eratosthenes c. Hippocrates d. Hecateaus

Ans. **c. Hippocrates**

12. Humanistic geography aims at 'Verstehn' that is?

- a. Life style of man b. Interpersonal relations of men c. Gilbert
 d. Pocock

Ans. **a. Life style of man**

13. Match the following:

BOOK	AUTHOR
a. A Hundred years of Geography	i. Taylor
b. Geography in the Twentieth Century	ii. T.W. Freeman
c. Man and Nature	iii. E.C. Semple
d. Influence of Geographic Environment	iv. G.P. Marsh

- A. a, b, c, d- I, ii, iii, iv B. a, b, c, d- I, ii, iii, iv
 C. a, b, c, d – iv, ii, iii, I D. a, b, c, d – ii, I, iv, iii

Ans. **D. a, b, c, d – ii, I, iv, iii**

14. Which of the following pairs is not correctly matched?

- a. Strabo – published 17 volume work entitled as geography
 b. Ptolemy – published a famous text called Almagest or Geographic System
 c. Hipparchus – designed orthographic & stereographic projections.

d. Hecateaus – invented an instrument known as frolabe

Ans. **Hecateaus – invented an instrument known as frolabe.**

15. The concept of teleology was propounded by?

- a. Humboldt b. Ritter c. Oscar Peschel d. Vidal-de-le-Blache

Ans. **b. Ritter**

16. Who among the following geographers specifically emphasized on climate determinism?

- a. Taylor b. Huntington c. Ratzel d. Semple

Ans. **b. Huntington**

17. Who the following defined, “Geography as discovery of predictive patterns during QP period”?

- a. P. Haggett b. D. Harvey c. W. Burge d. R. J. Chorley

Ans. **c. W. Burge**

18. Which of the following pairs does not match correctly?

- a. Hagget- Geography a modern synthesis
b. G. P. Marsh – Explanation in Geography
c. P. E. James – All possible word
d. Abler, Adams, Gould – Spatial Organization.

Ans. **b. G. P. Marsh – Explanation in Geography**

19. In describing the process of spatial interaction geographers are most concerned with?

- a. Density & dispersion b. Diffusion& pattern
c. Accessibility & connectivity d. Pedestrian cities

Ans. **c. Accessibility & connectivity**

20. Who among the following formalized the concept that there exists relationship between the spatial and national development?

- a. Luten b. Dickens c. Kuklinski d. Friedman

Ans. **d. Friedman**

21. Who wrote the book ‘*Elements of Regional Economics*’?

- a. Harvey S Perloff b. Jean Forbes c. Antoni Kuklinski d. Harry W Richardson

Ans. **d. Harry W Richardson**

22. The concept of geosynctive was propounded by?

- a. Holmes b. James Hutton c. Hall and Dana d. J. W. Powell

ans. **c. Hall and Dana**

23. Who among the scholar emphasized on the behaviour approach in geography?

- a. Johnston b. Kirk c. Burton d. Gregory
Ans. **b. Kirk**

24. Which of the following in the correct sequence of German geographers contributing to the development of geographical thought?
a. Ratzel-Troll-Hettner-Peschel b. Peschel- Hettner- Ratzel- Troll
c. Peschel- Ratzel – Hettner- Troll d. Troll - Hettner –
Peschel- Ratzel
Ans. **c. Peschel- Ratzel – Hettner- Troll**

25. The dominant ideal of all geographical progress is that of terrestrial unity this statement is attributed to?
a. Ratzel b. Blache c. Hartshorne d. Brunches
Ans. **b. Blache**

26. Which of the following perspectives was responsible for reddicap transformation in the spirit and purpose of geography?
a. Structuralism b. Postmodernism c. Humanism d. Quantification
Ans. **d. Quantification**

27. The concept of areal differentiation in also termed as?
a. Exceptionalism b. Chorological study c. Systematic geography d.
Regionalism
Ans. **b. Chorological study**

28. Nomadic approach in geography emphasizes upon?
a. Inductive study b. Law making study c. Idiographic study d.
Empirical study
Ans. **b. Law making study**

29. The philosophical view advocating that, “Man is responsible for making his own nature” is known as?
a. Positivism b. Functionalism c. Existentialism d.
Pragmatism
Ans. **a. Positivism**

30. Who among the following developed the concept of “Mental Map”?
a. Downs & Stea b. Gould & white c. Saarinen d. Boulding &
Haggerstand.
Ans. **b. Gould & white**

31. Who is the first person to divide the circle into 360 degrees?
a. Ptolemy b. Herodotus c. Eratosthenes d.
Hipparchus
Ans. **d. Hipparchus**

32. Who wrote the work '*La Geographic Humaine*'?
 a. P. E. James b. R. J. Johnston c. Jean Brunches d. E. Jones
 Ans. **c. Jean Brunches**

33. Match the following:

LIST I	LIST II
1. C. A. M King	A. The Physics of the Blown Sound & Desert Dus.
2. D. F. Ritler	B. To interpret the earth.
3. R. A. Bagnold	C. Process geomorphology.
4. S. A. Schumm	D. Beacher & coarts.

a. 1,2,3,4,5-B, A, C, D

b. 1,2,3,4,5-D, C, A, B

c. 1,2,3,4,5-B, D, C, A

d. 1,2,3,4,5-C, B, A, D

Ans. **b. 1,2,3,4,5-D, C, A, B**

34. Match the following:

LIST 1	LIST 2
1. Otto Schluter	A. Political Geography
2. Von Richthofen	B. Dar Ausland
3. Oscar Peschel	C. Major works on China.
4. Ratzel	D. Visible Contents of Landscape

a. 1,2,3,4- D, C, B, A

b. 1,2,3,4-A, B, D, C

c. 1,2,3,4-B, D, C, A

d. 1,2,3,4-C, B, A, D

Ans. **a. 1,2,3,4- D, C, B, A**

35. Which of the following authors was opposed to the Social Darwinist Wie & argued in favour of the qualities of the cooperativeness & sociability?

- a. Stoddart b. Witt Fogel c. Glacken d. Kropotkin

Ans. **d. Kropotkin**