

Sangama Age

Sangam

- total - 3 sangam
- Patronised by Pandyas
- held at - Muchangam (Tamil region)
- 1st - Madurai - (Agastasya)
- 2nd - Kapadapuram (Tolkappiyar)
- 3rd - Madurai - (Nakkirar)

Grammatical Tamil text - Tolkappiyam

Pandaya

- ruling in - Tamil Nadu
- capital - Madurai (bank of Vaigai)
- Emblem - Fish
- 1st mention - Megasthenese
- famous for Pearls
- treaded with Romans
- Ports - Korkai

Society

- Ruling class - Arasar
- Rich Peasant - Vellalar
- Lowest class - Kadaiyyar

Chola

- known as Cholmandalam
- Between Pennar & Velar river
- NE to Pandayas
- Capital - Uraiyur & Puhar (known as Kaveripattanam) (Port city)
- Traded in Cotton colth
- Earliest ruler - Elara
- Greatest ruler - Karikala (Battle of Vanni)
- Emblem - Tiger

Chera

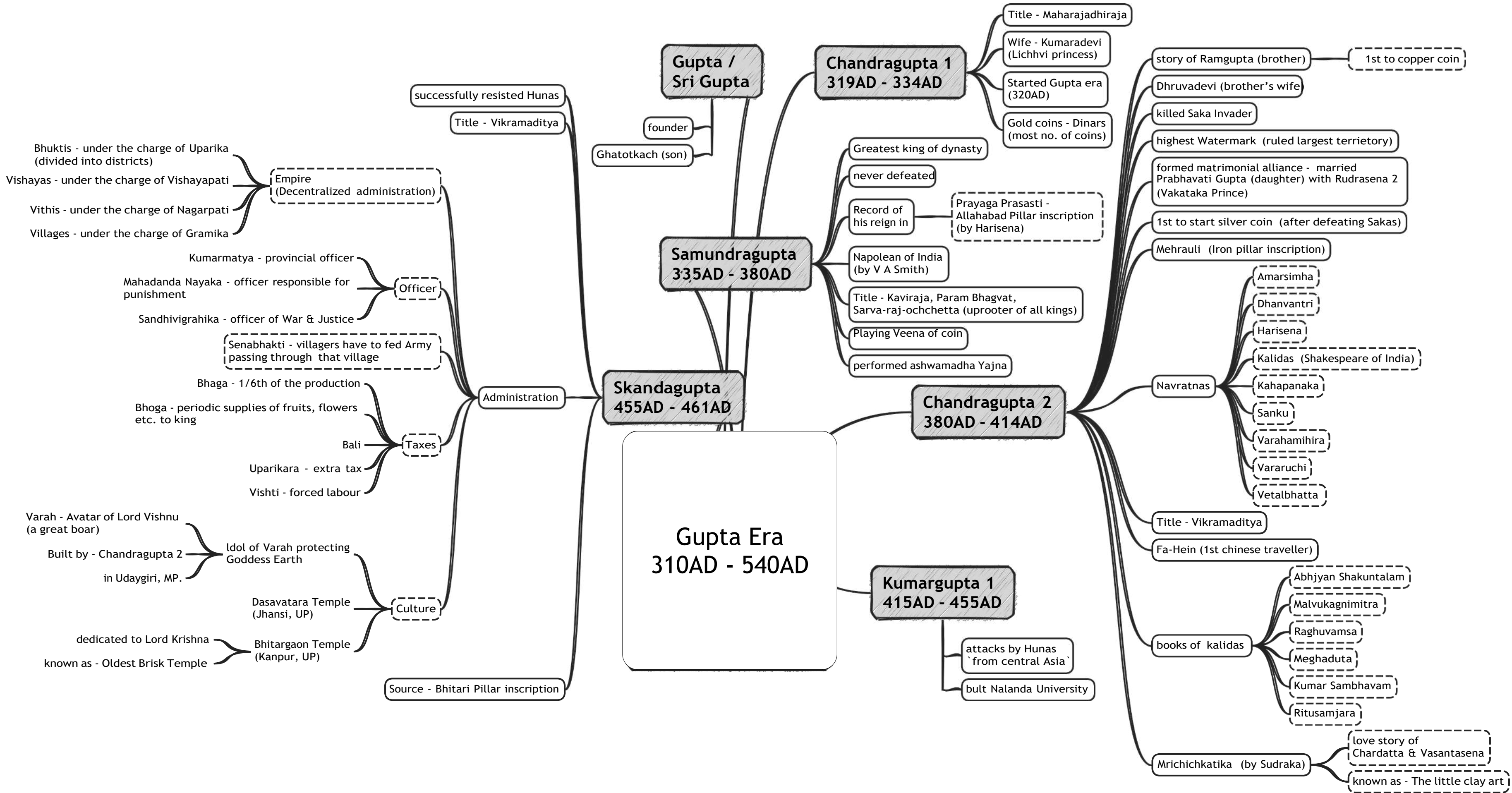
- ruling in - Kerala, Tamil nadu
- capital - vanjji / Vanchi
- Port - Muzris & Tondi
- Augustus temple - Muzris
- connection with Romans
- Emblem - Bow & Arrow
- Greatest chera - Senguttuvan (Red chera)
- Worship - Kannagi (goddess of Chastity)

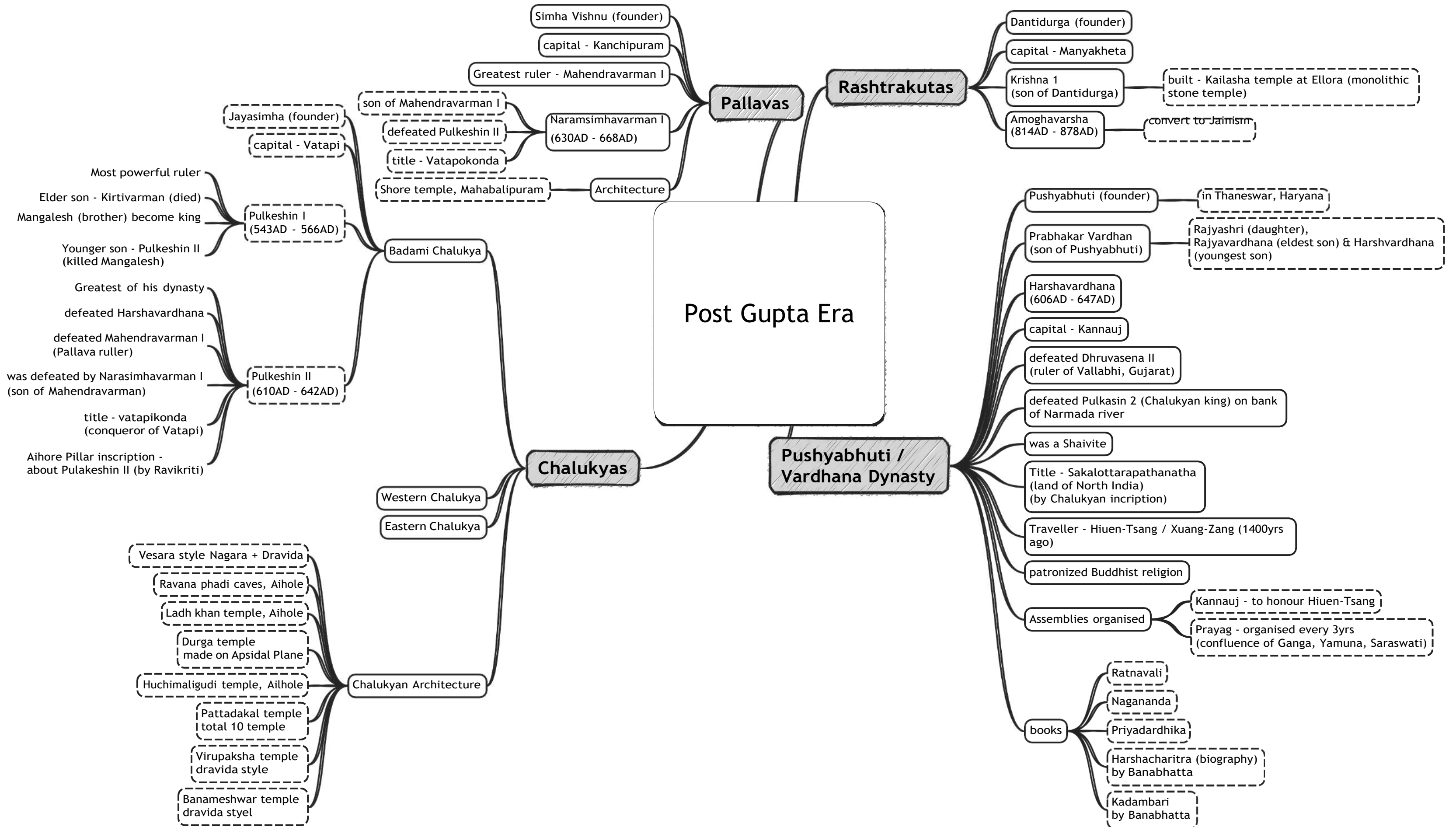
Litrature

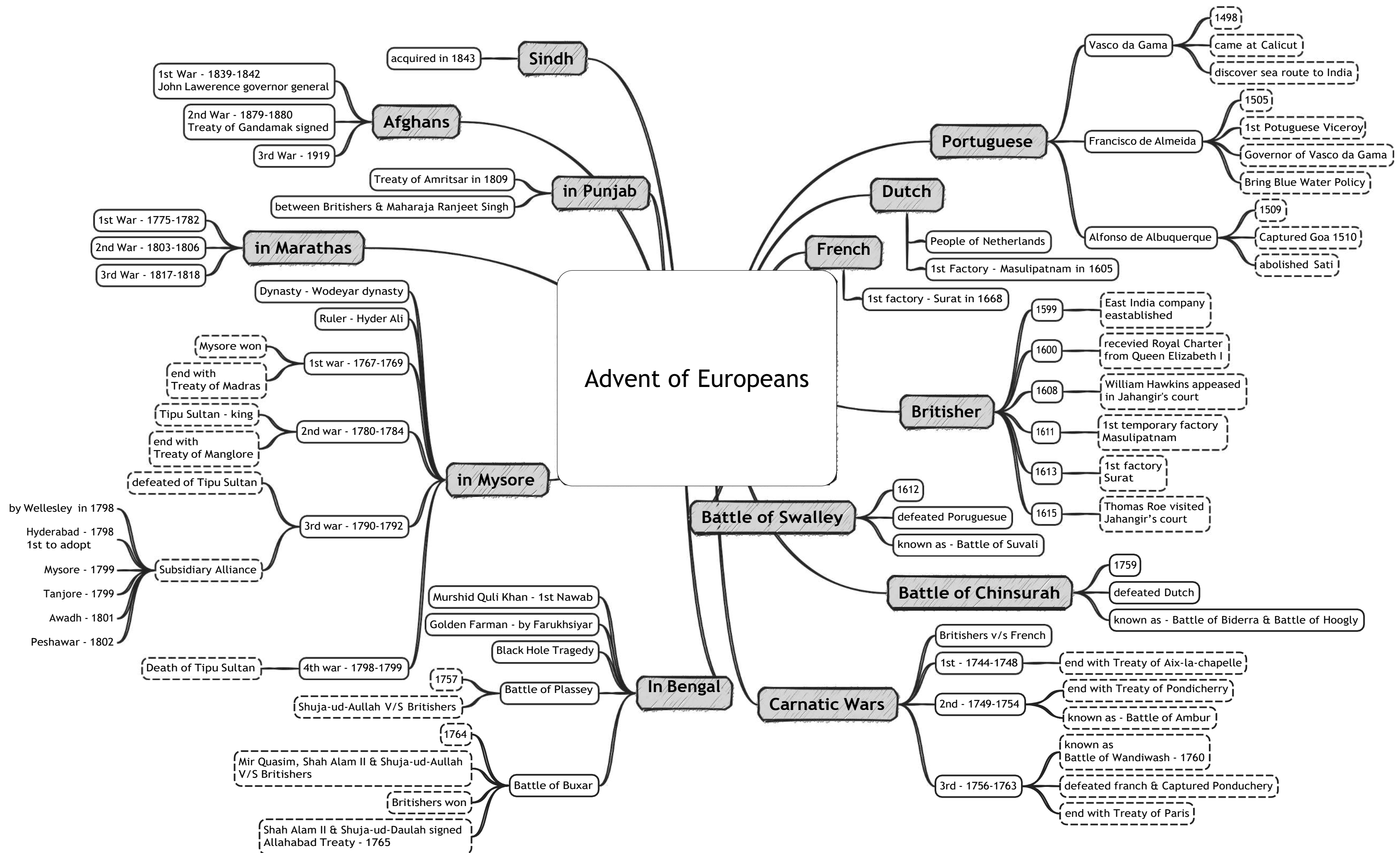
- forms of litrature
 - Narrative (story)
 - collectively called Melkannakku
 - 8 major work
 - Didactic (poetic)
 - collectively called Kilkanakku
 - 18 minor work - about Akam (love) & Puram (war)
- Silapathikam (by Ilango Adigal)
 - Story of Kovalam, Kannagi (wife) & Madhavi (dasi & lover)
 - Kannagi - goddess of Purity & Chastity in kerala
- Manimegalai (by Sattonar)
 - about the daughter of Kavalam & Madhavi

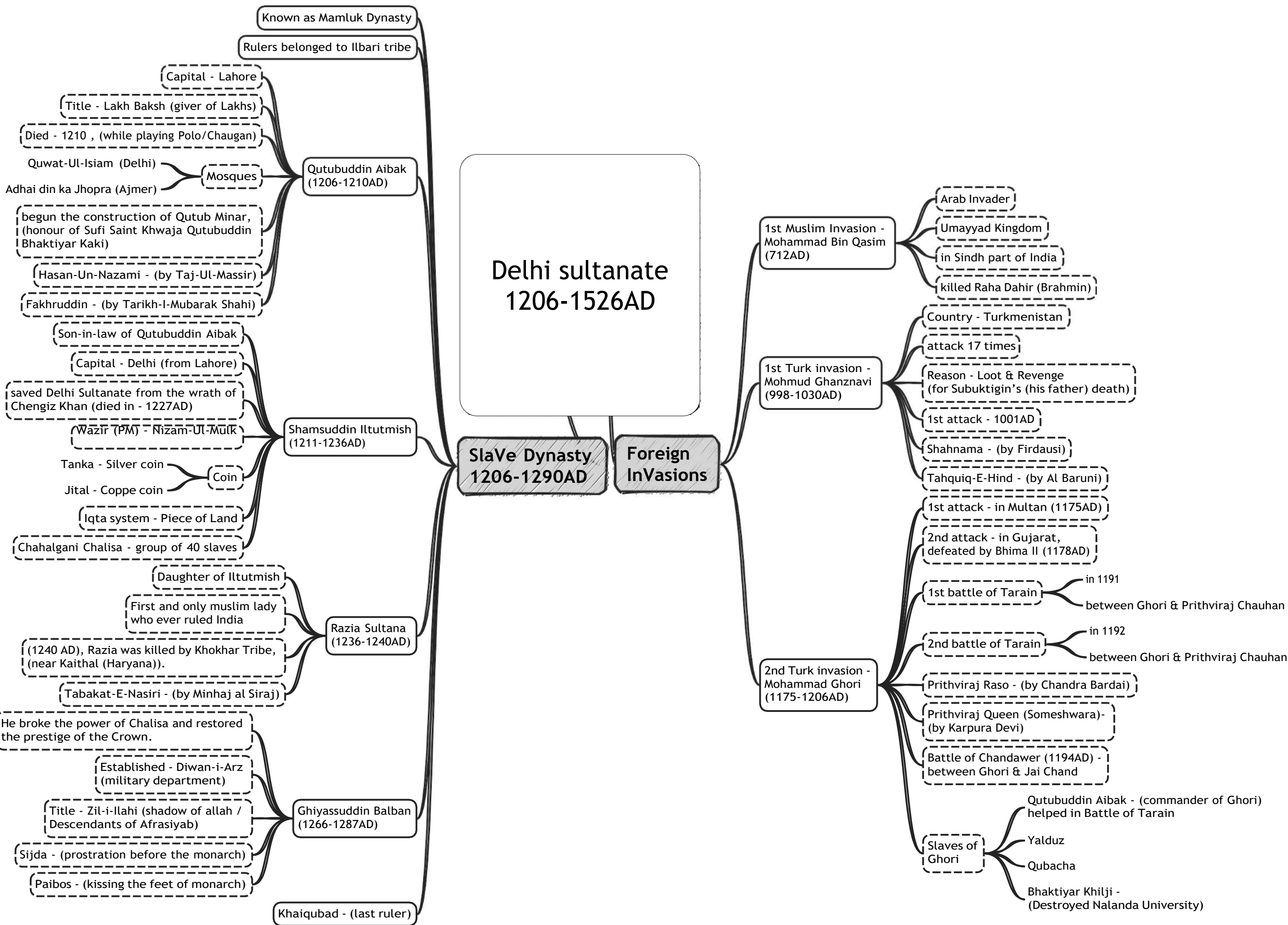
Geography

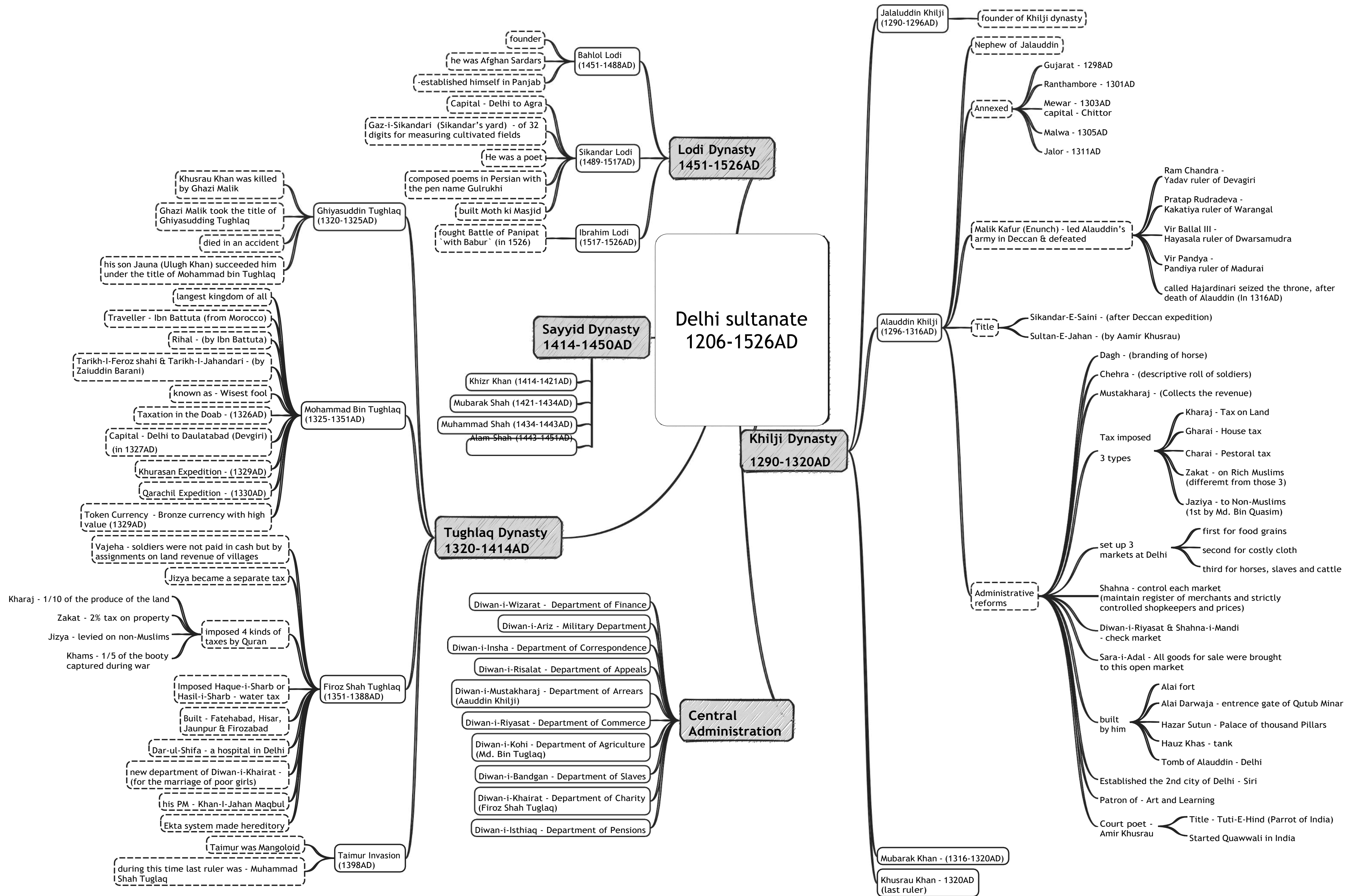
- Thinais - Geographical Area (Total - 5)
 - each has chief - Muvendar
 - Kurinci - hunting & gattering
 - Palai - Cattal lifting & Plundering
 - Mullai - Animal Husbandary
 - Marutam - agriculture
 - Naytal - Fishing & Salt manufacture
- Bindusara - conqueror of land between 2 seas
- Ashoka inscription - KaralaPutras (Chera), Satyaputras, Chola, Pandya, Tamraparni (People of Sri lanka)

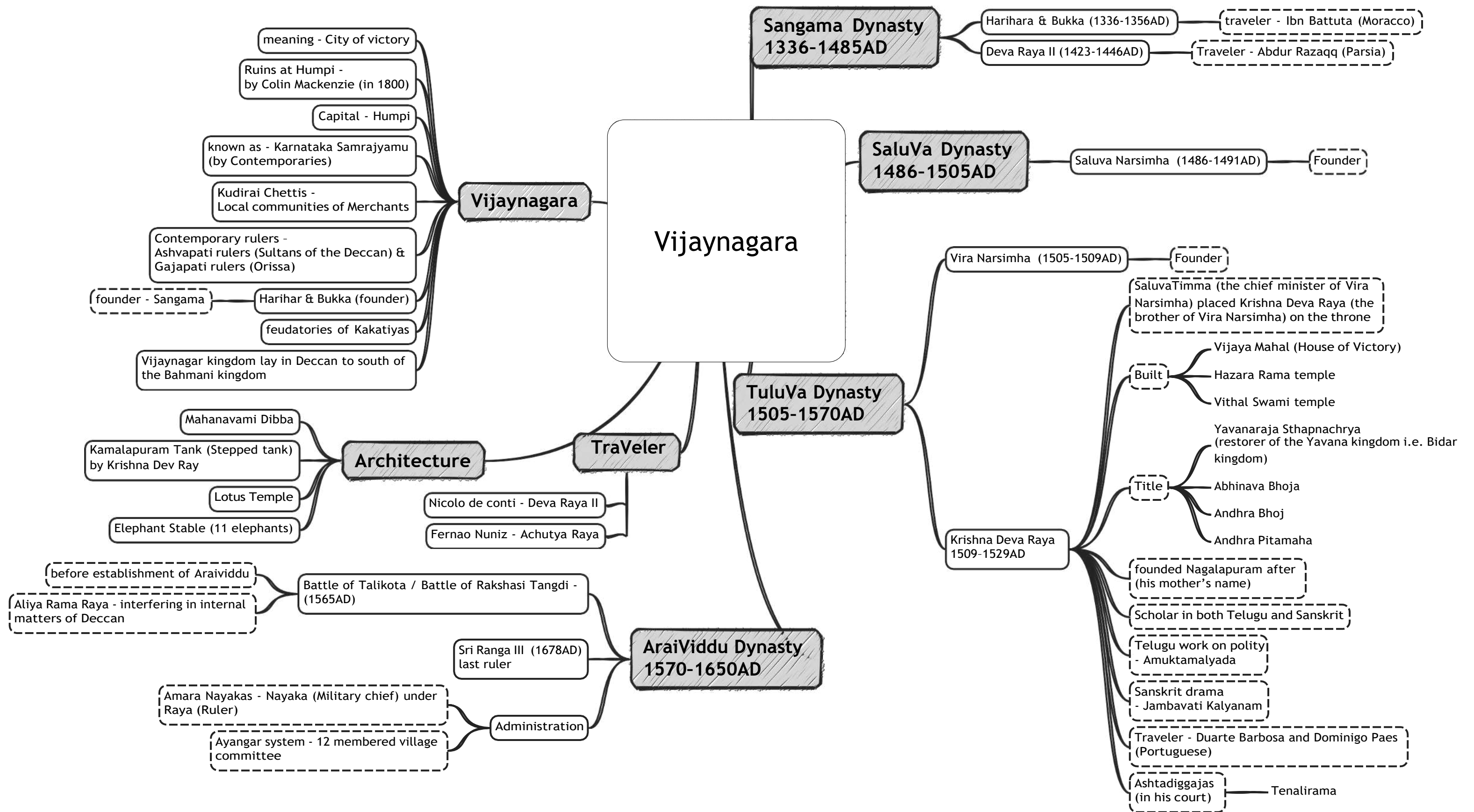


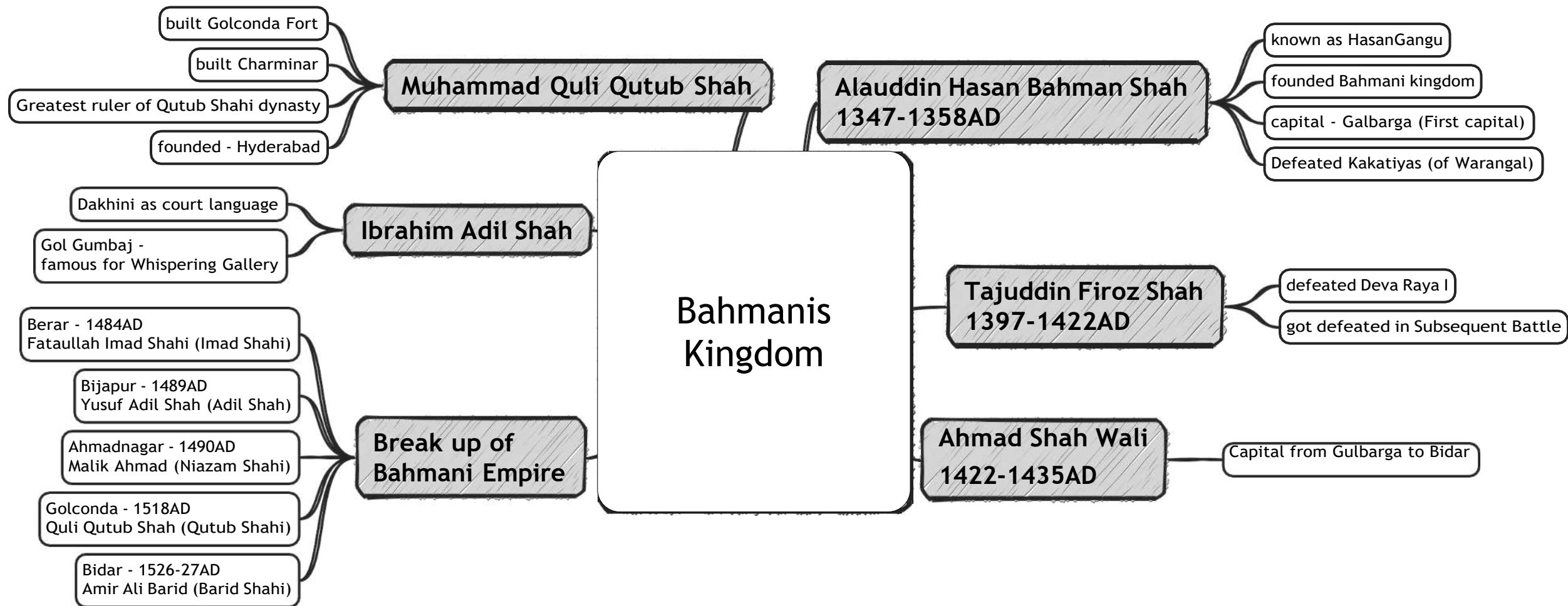


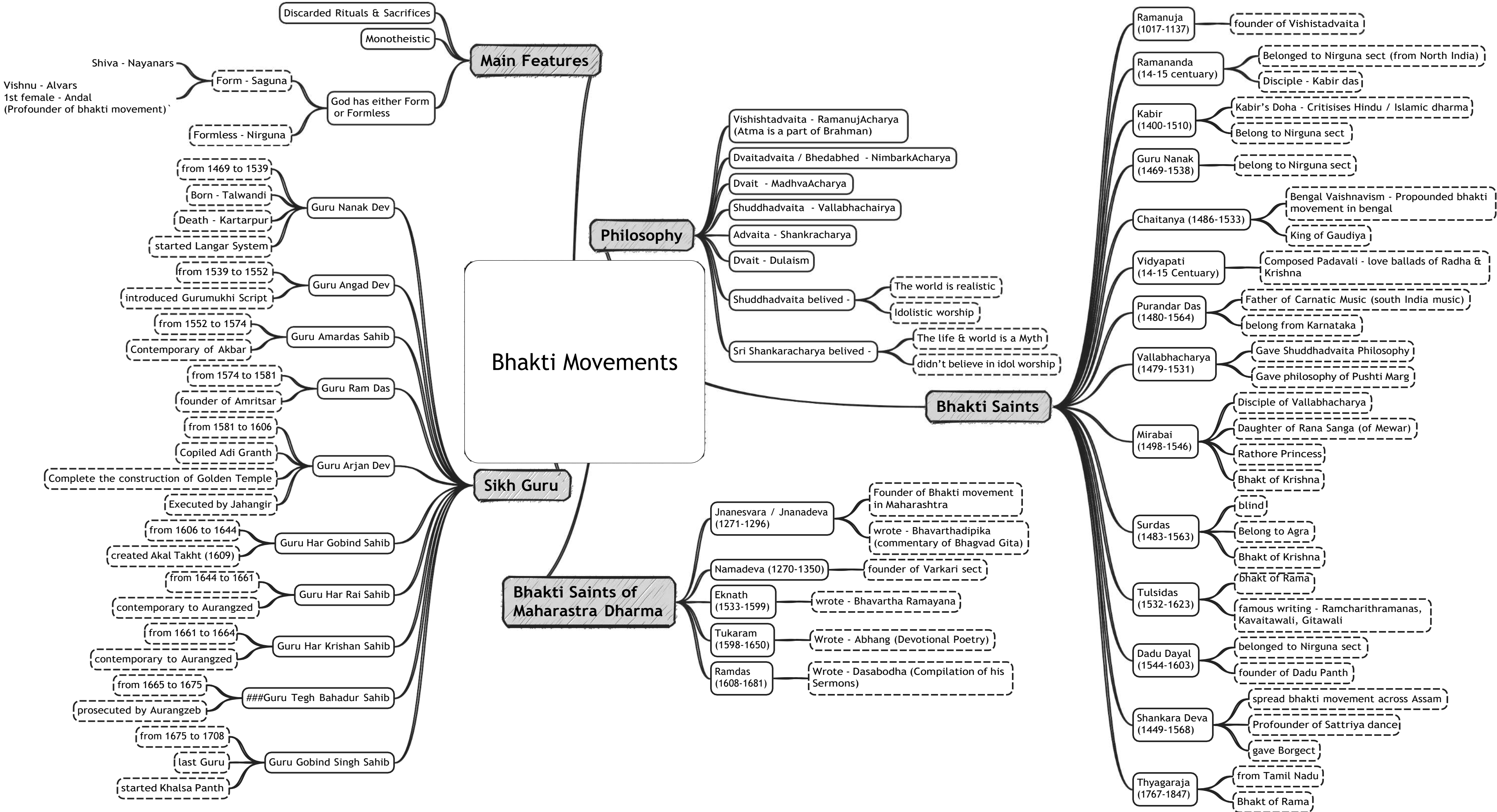


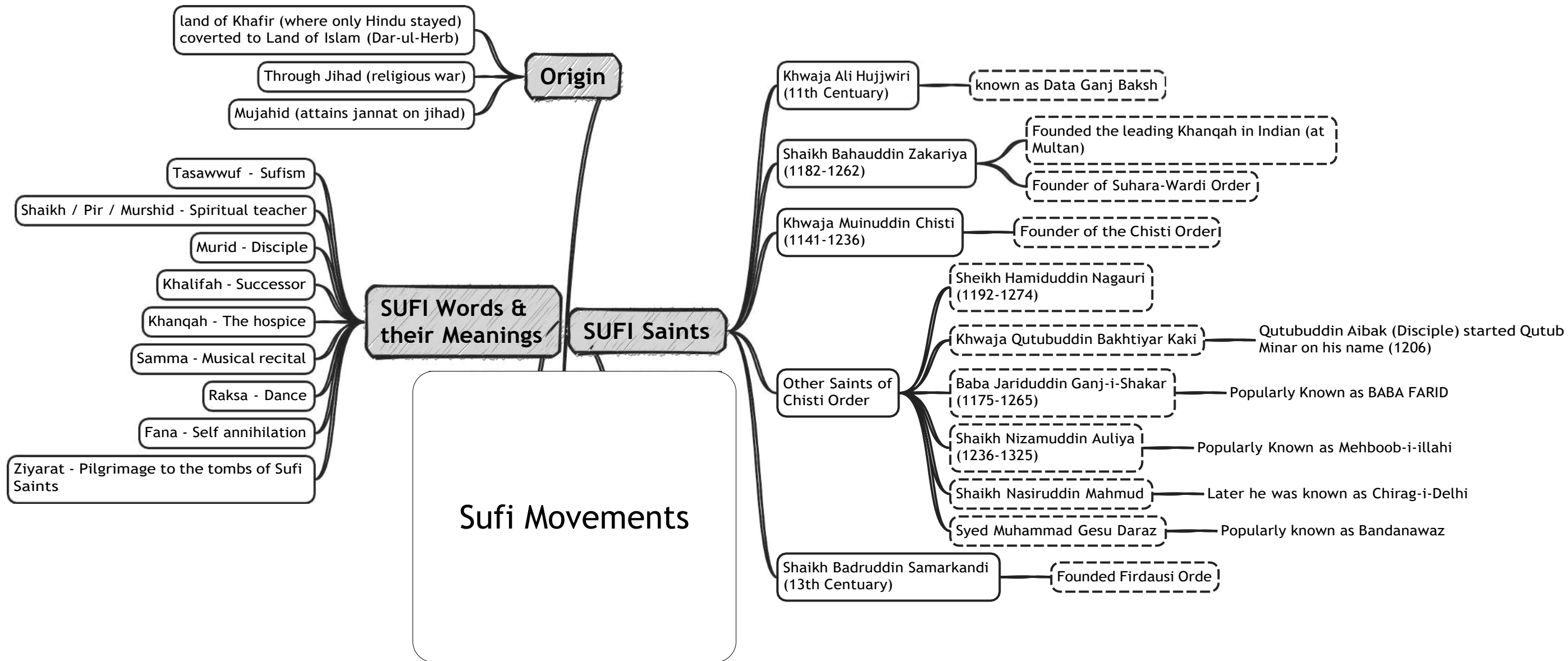


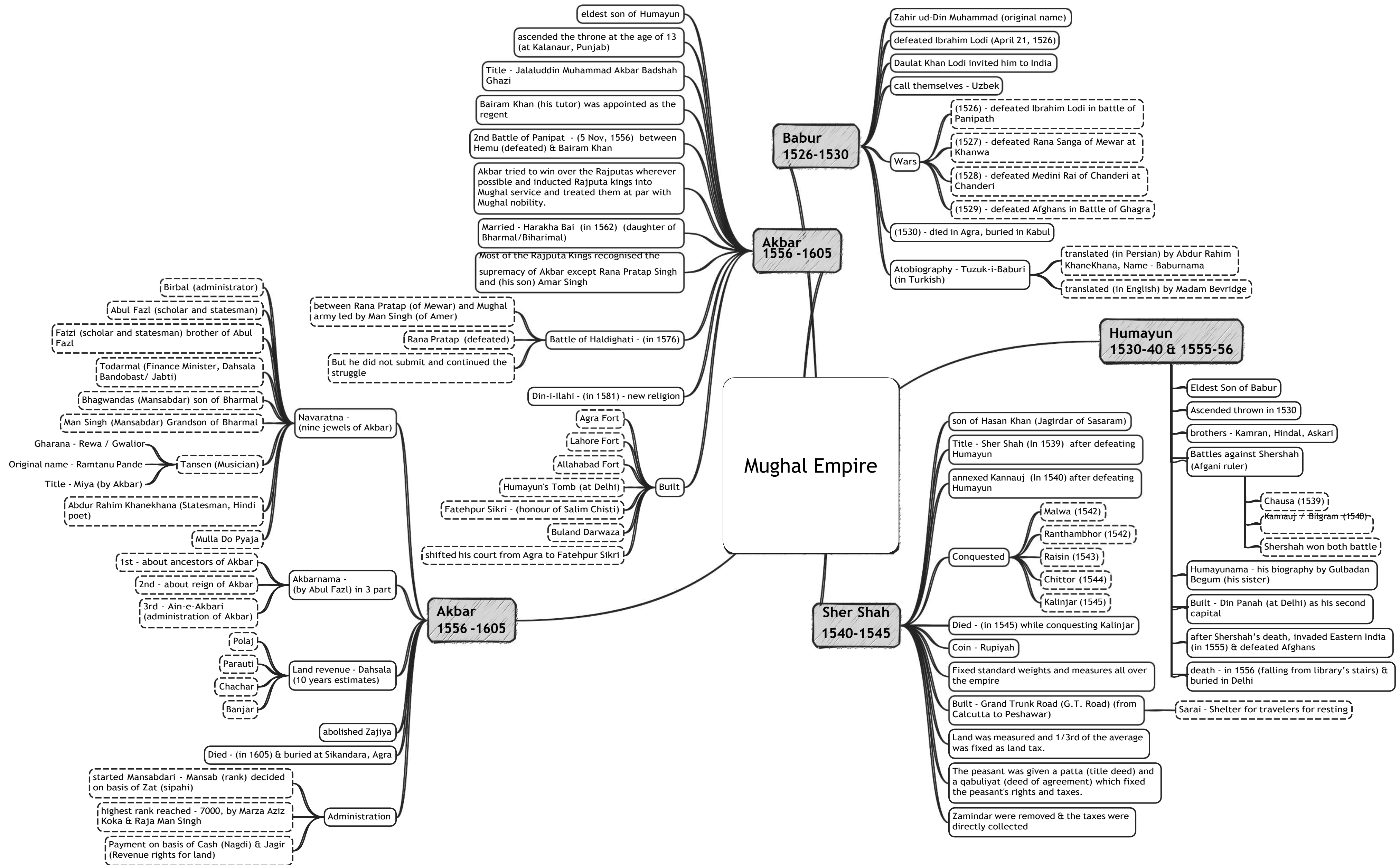


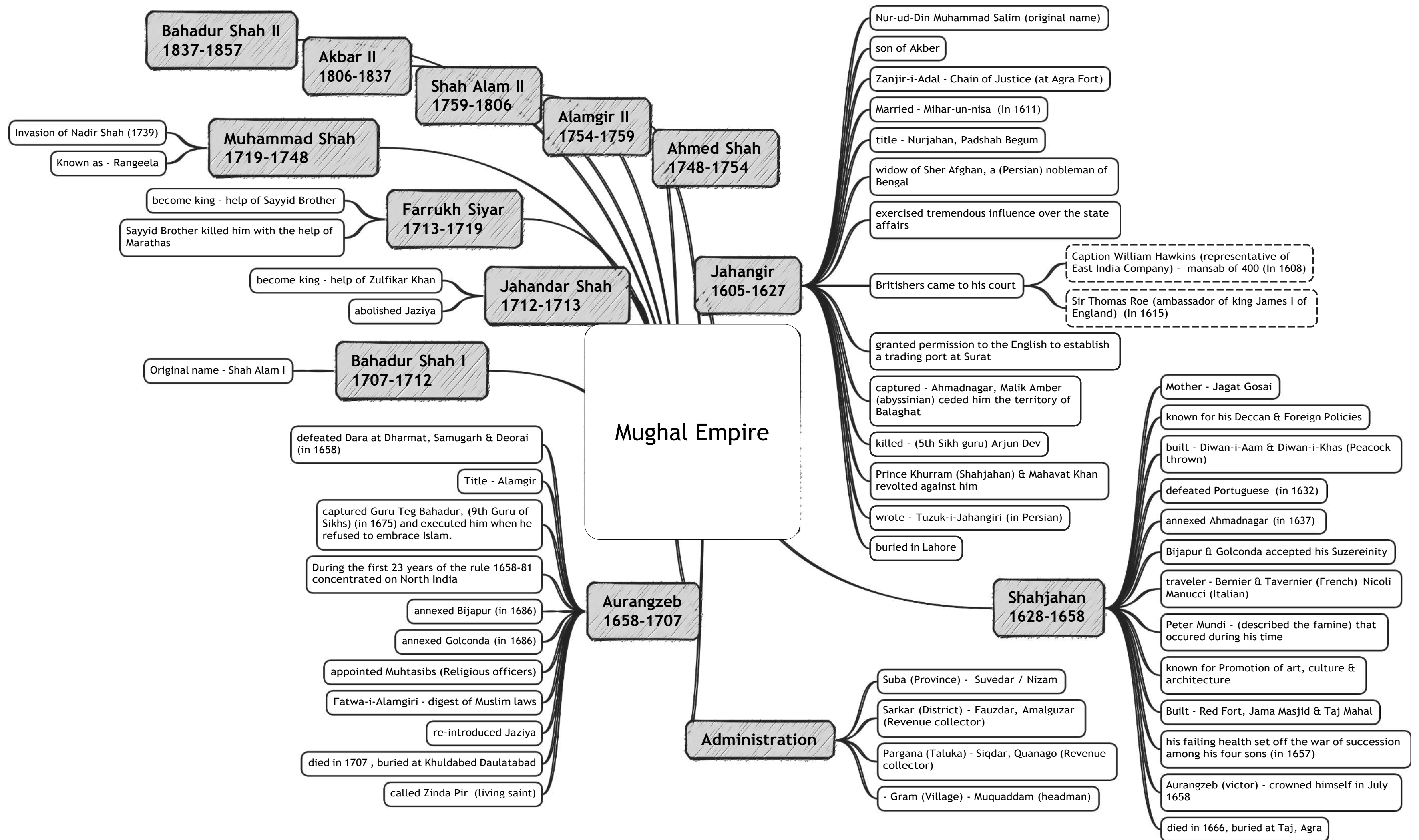


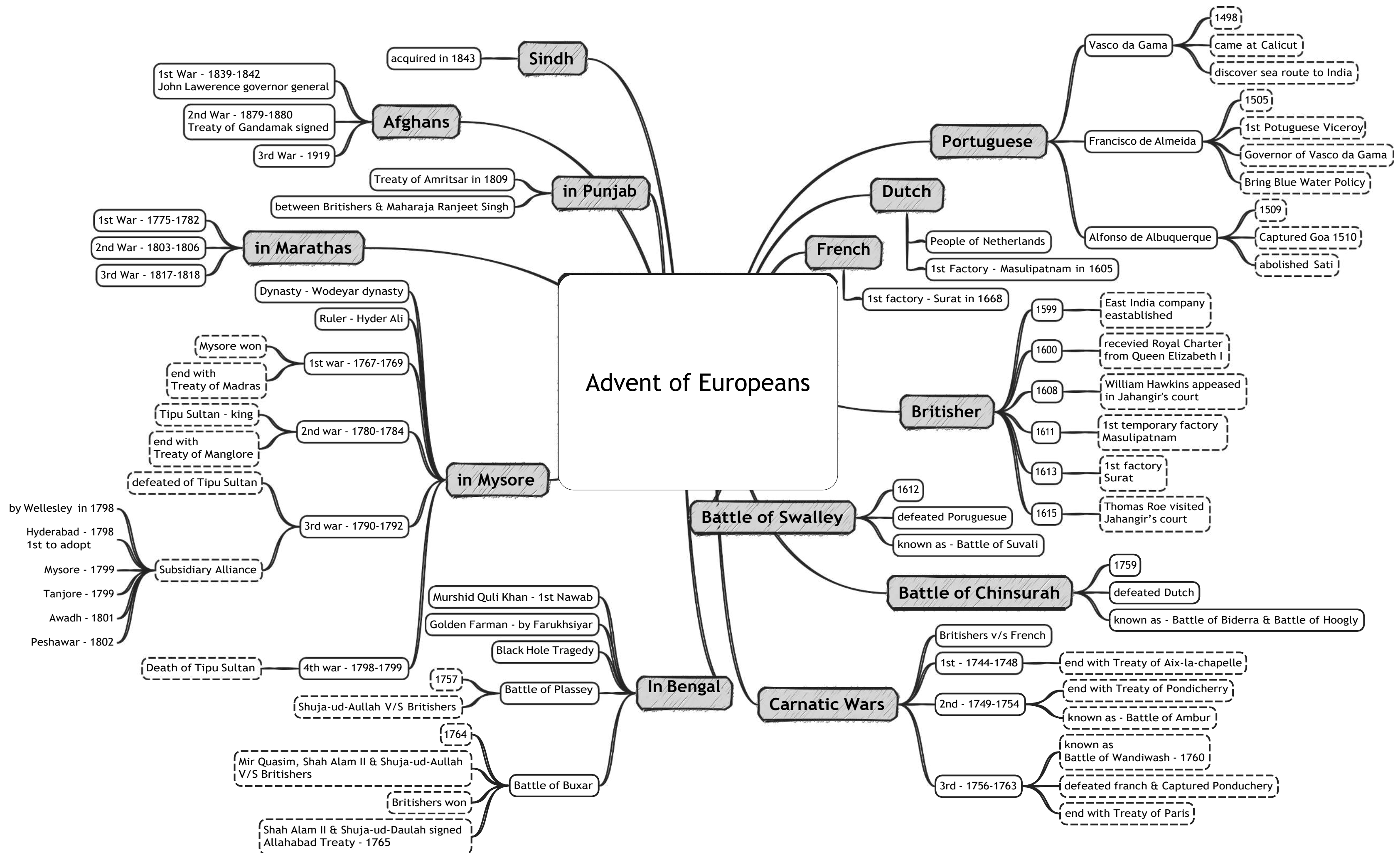


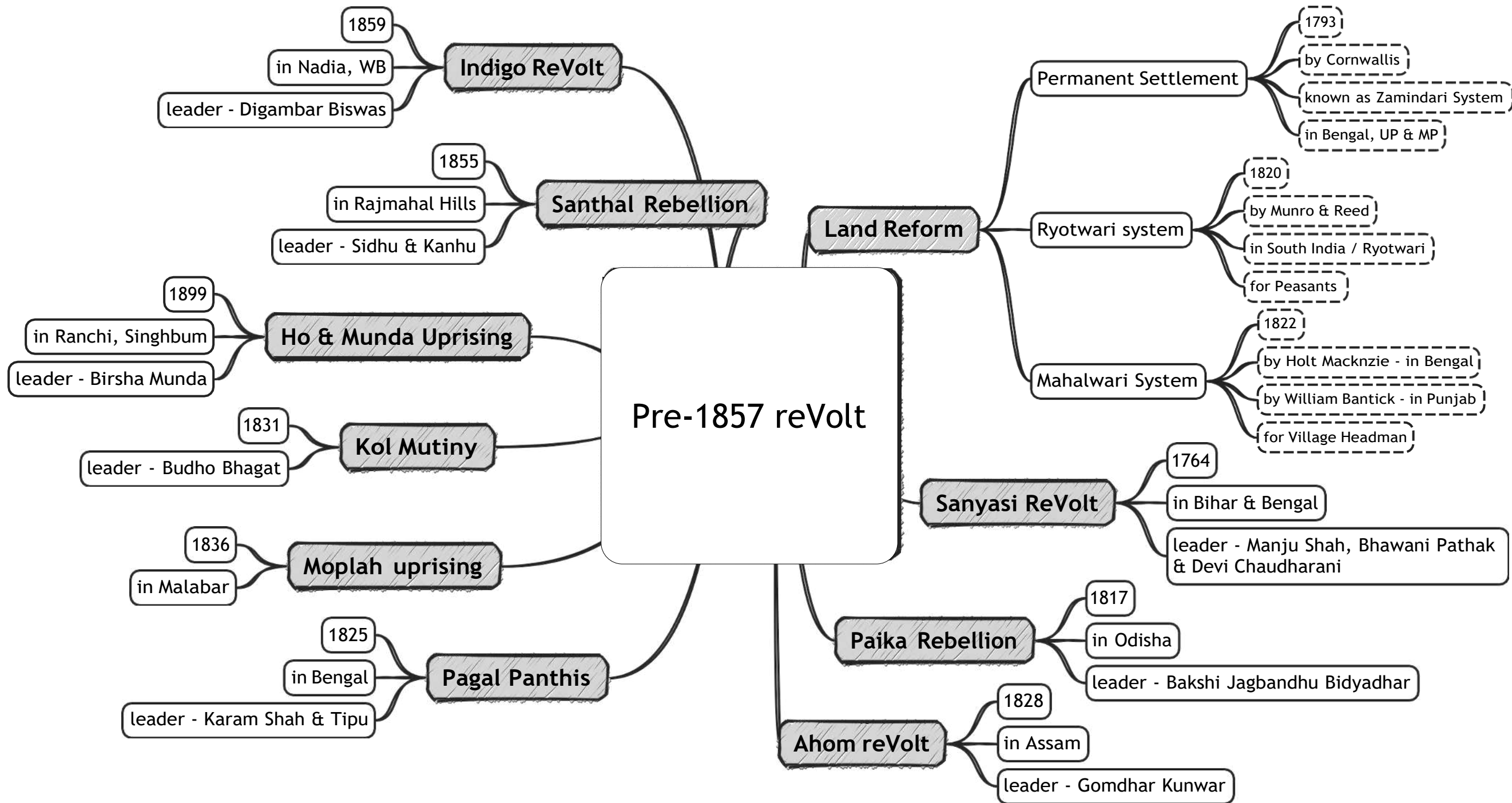


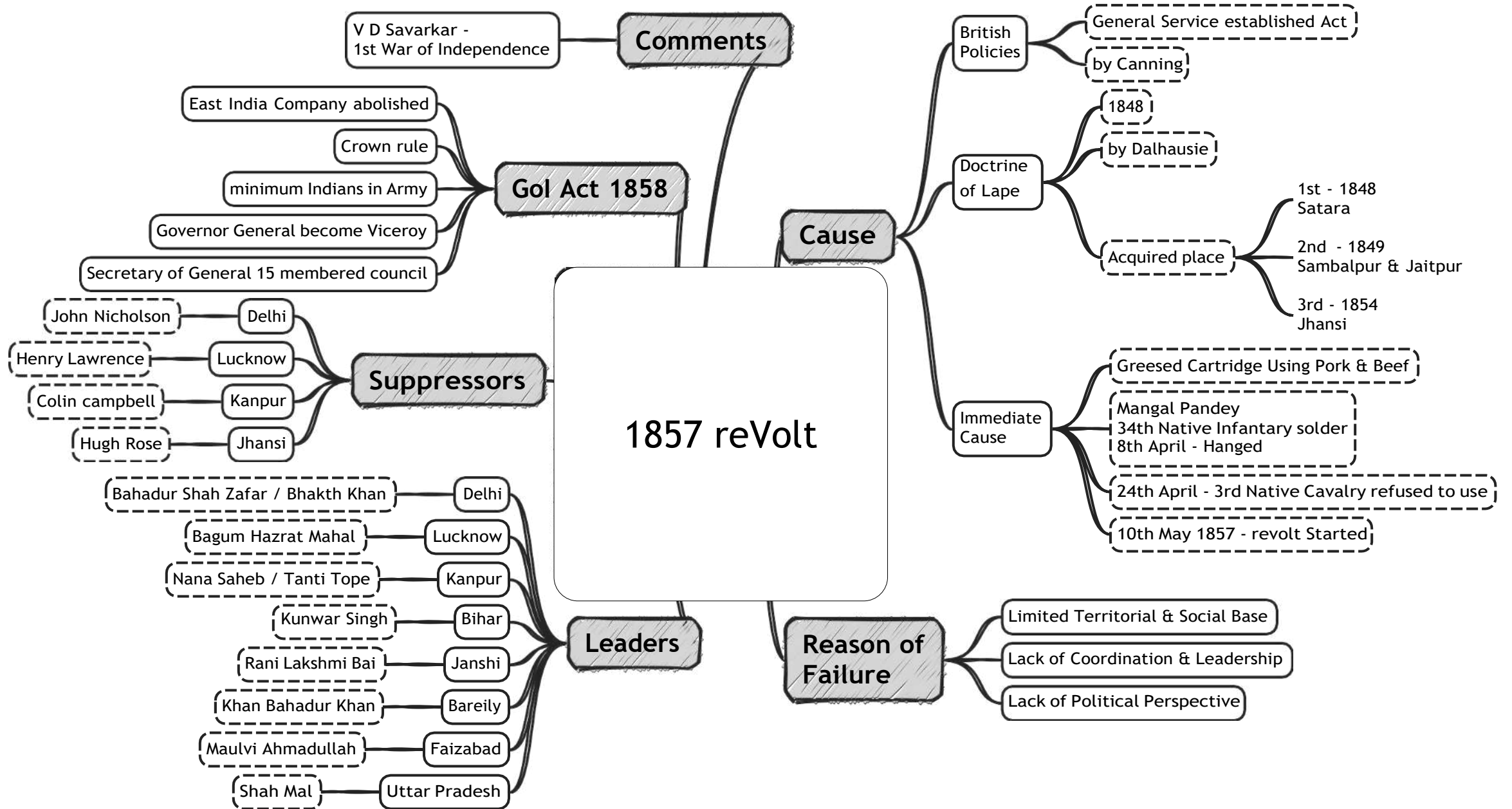


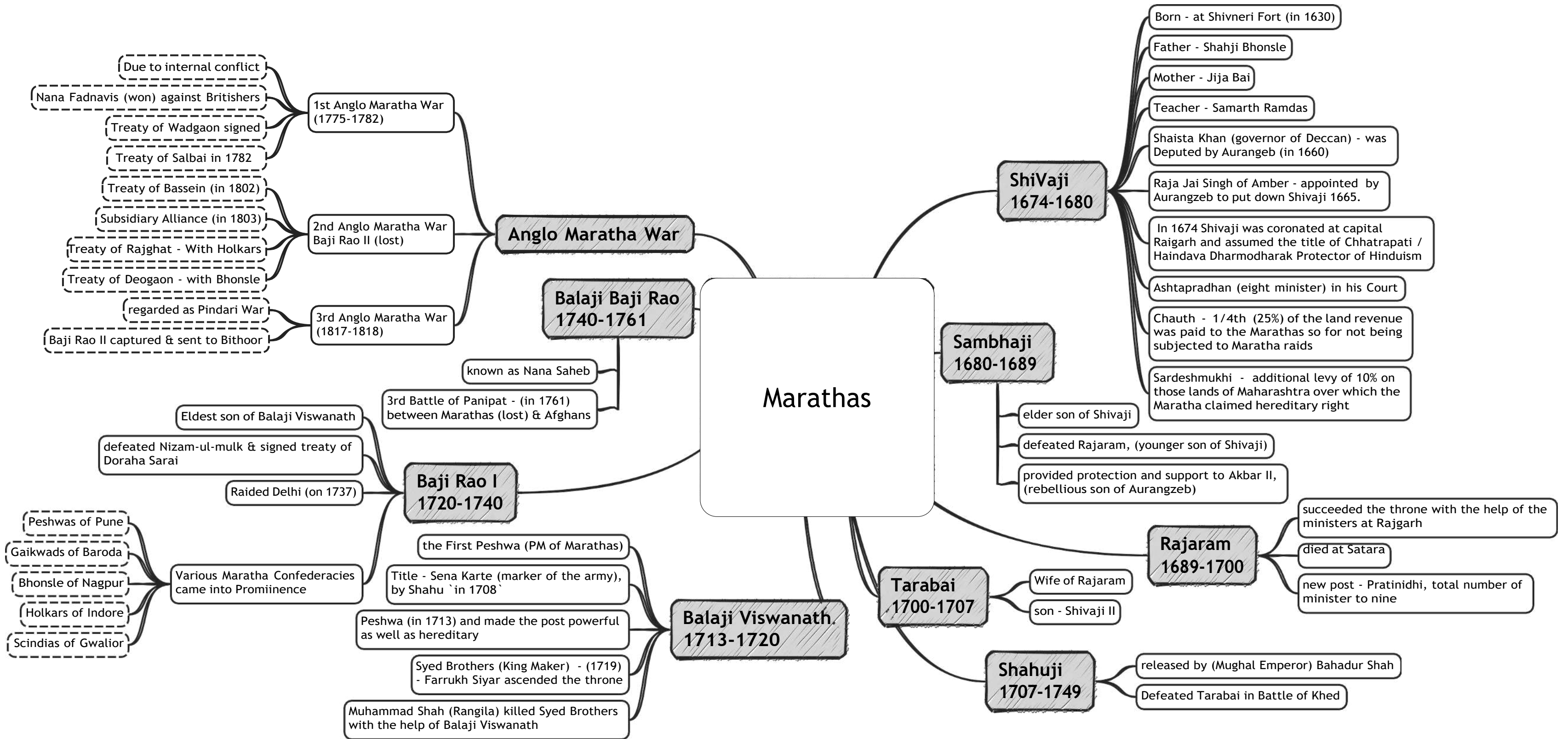


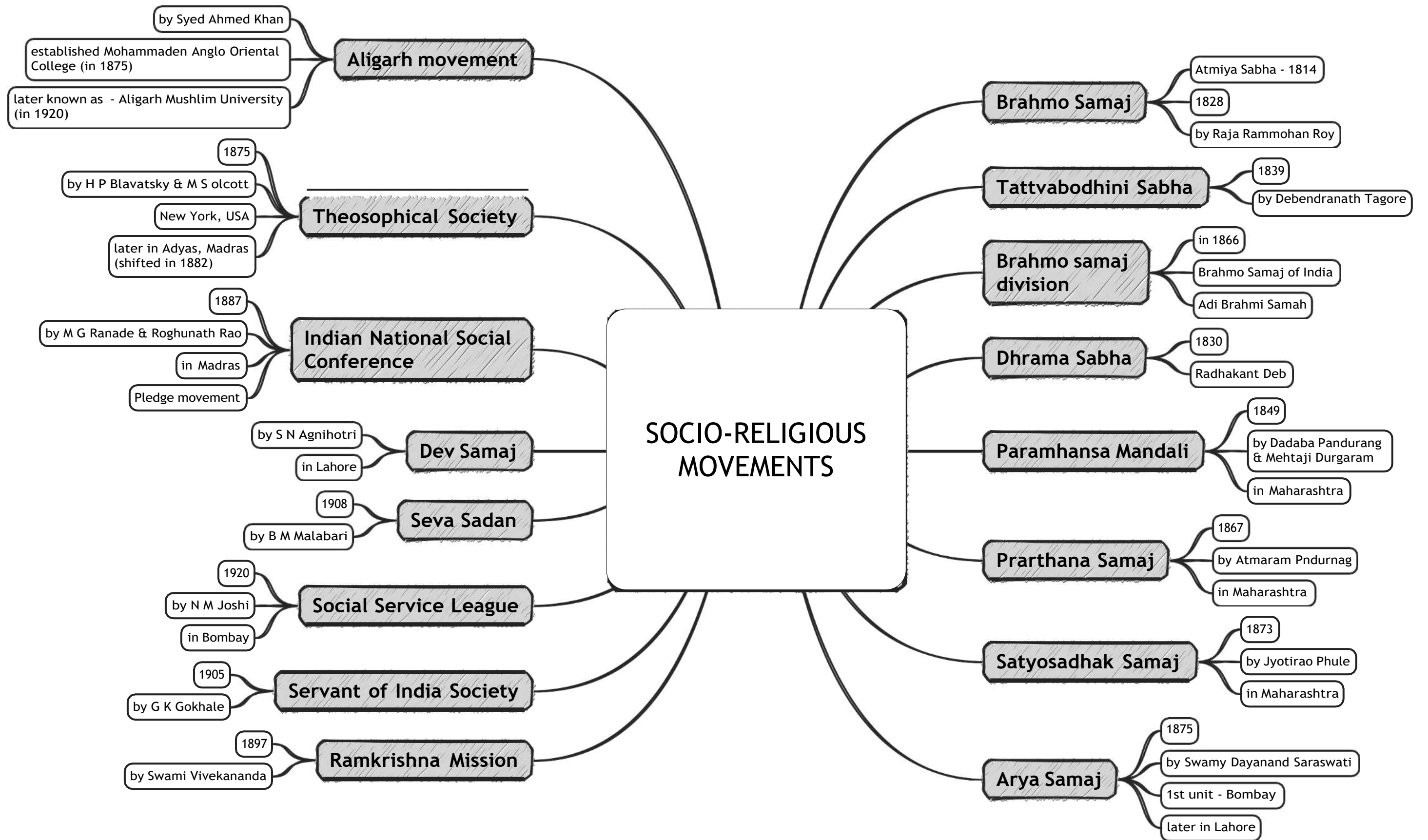


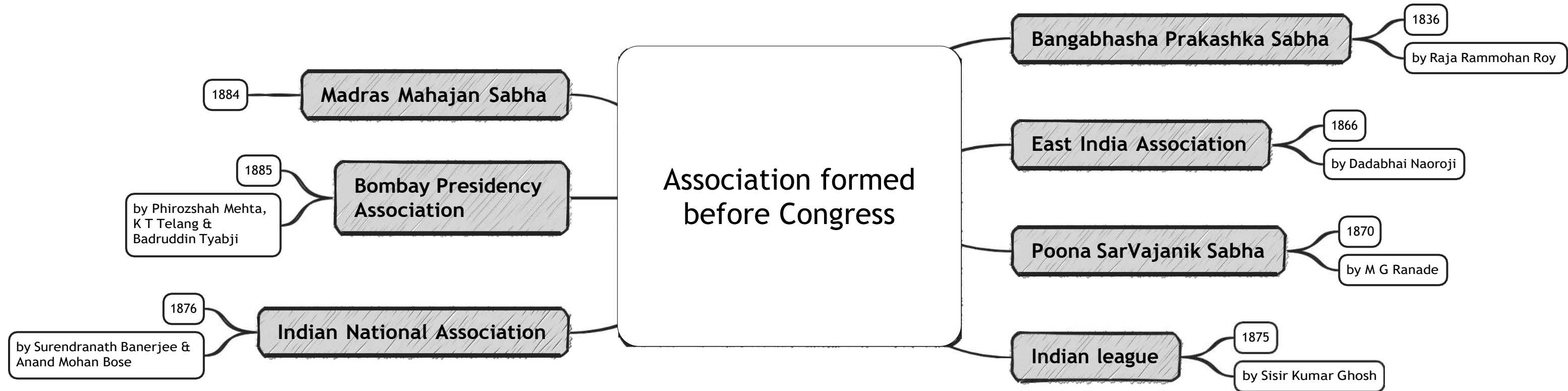


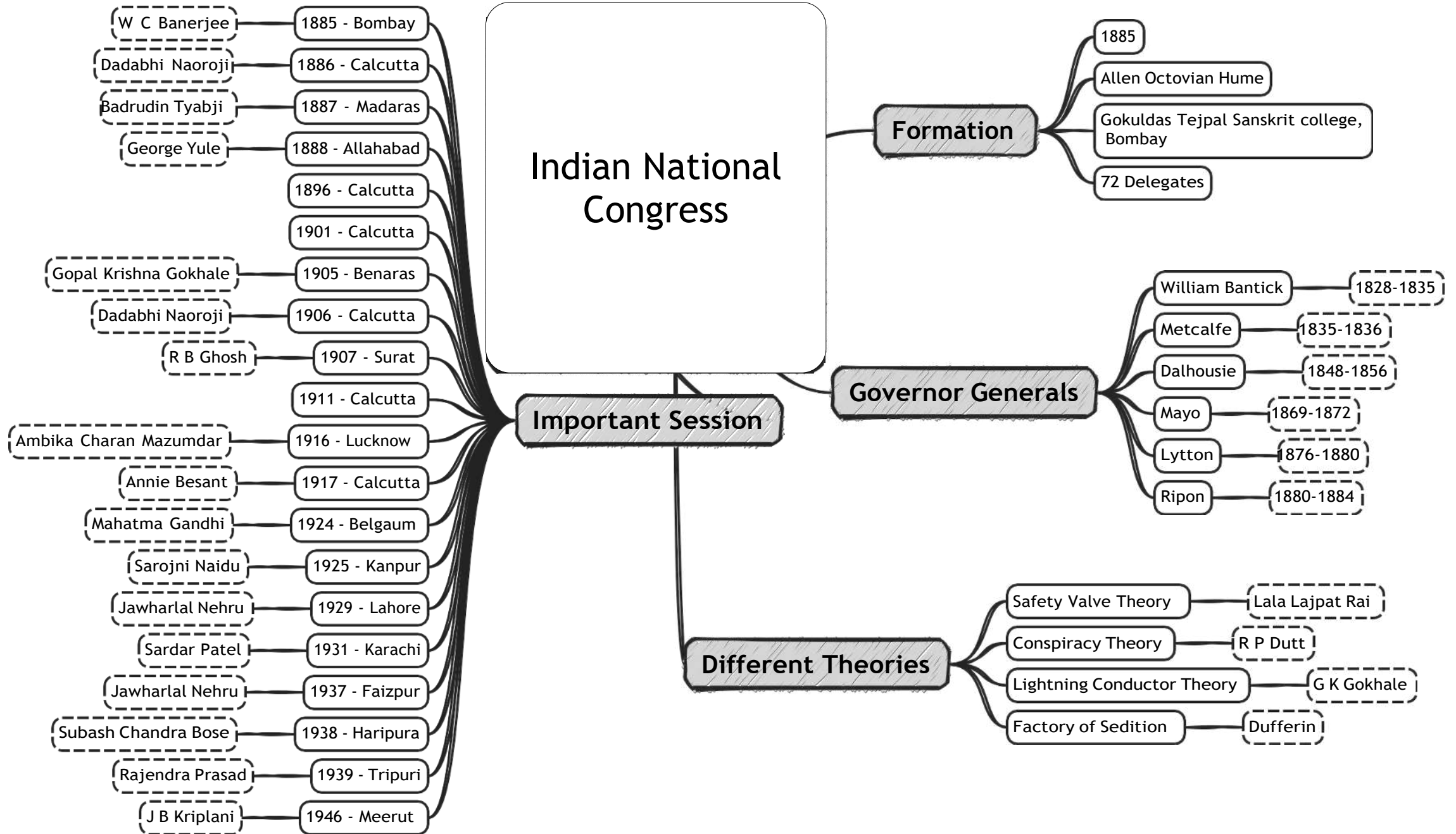


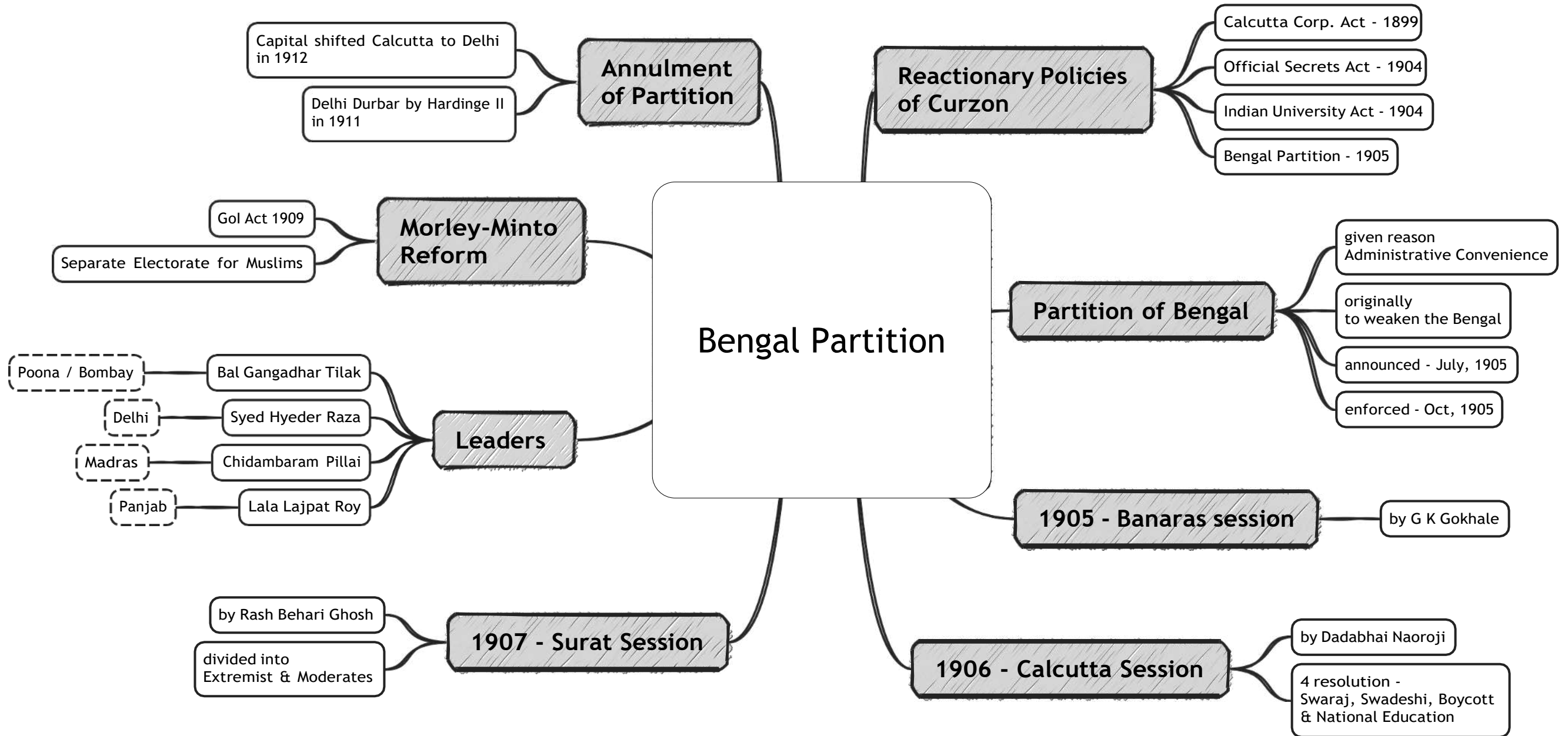


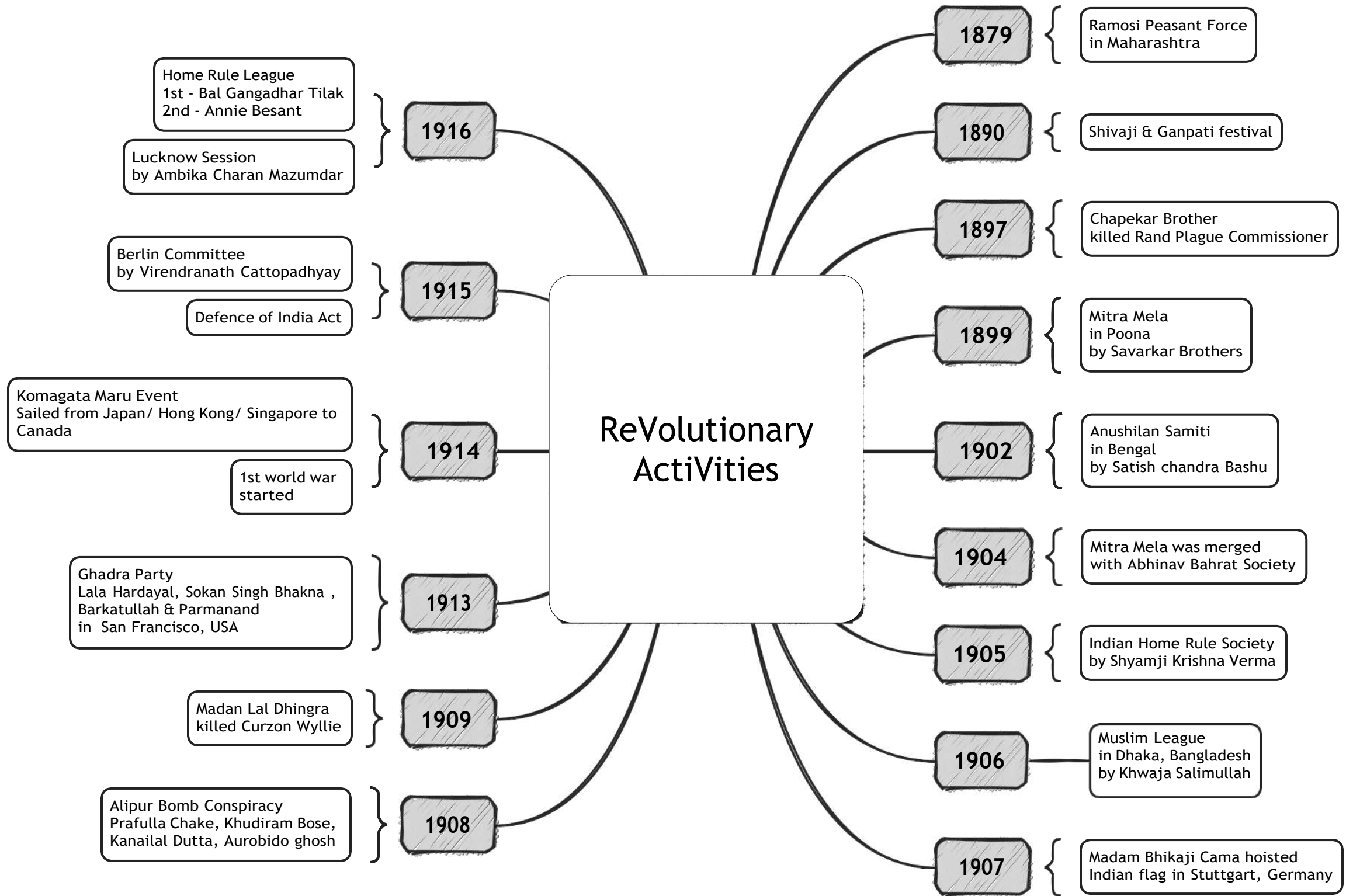


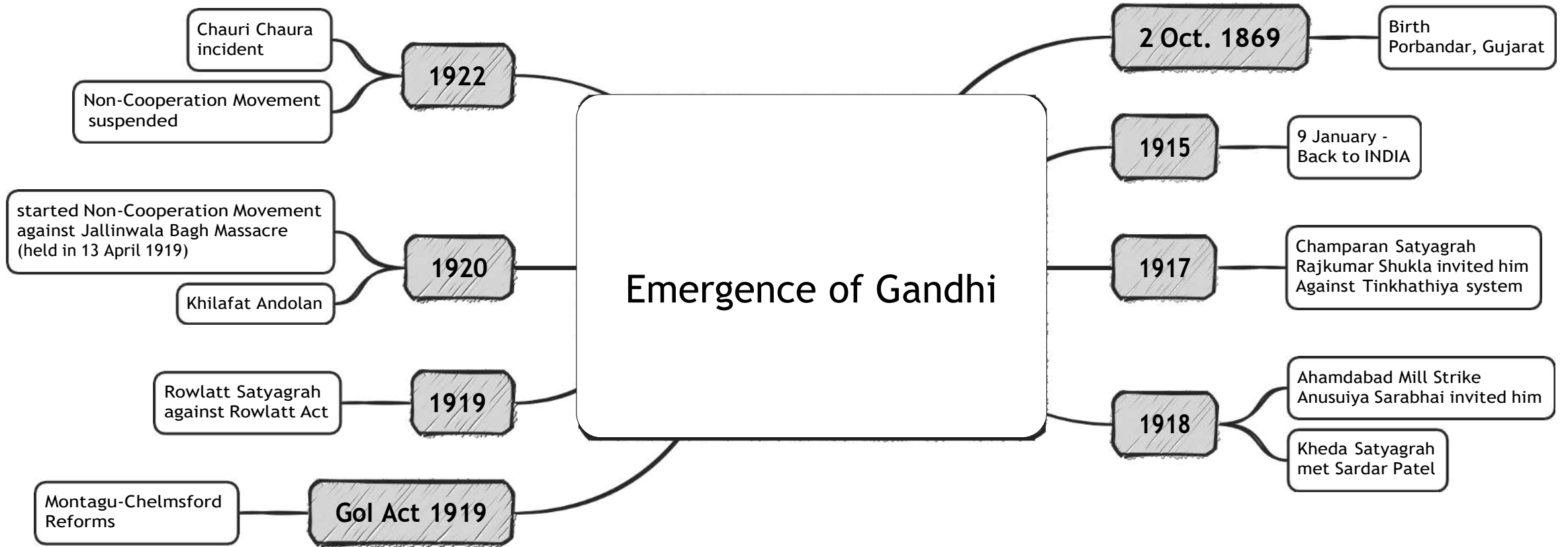


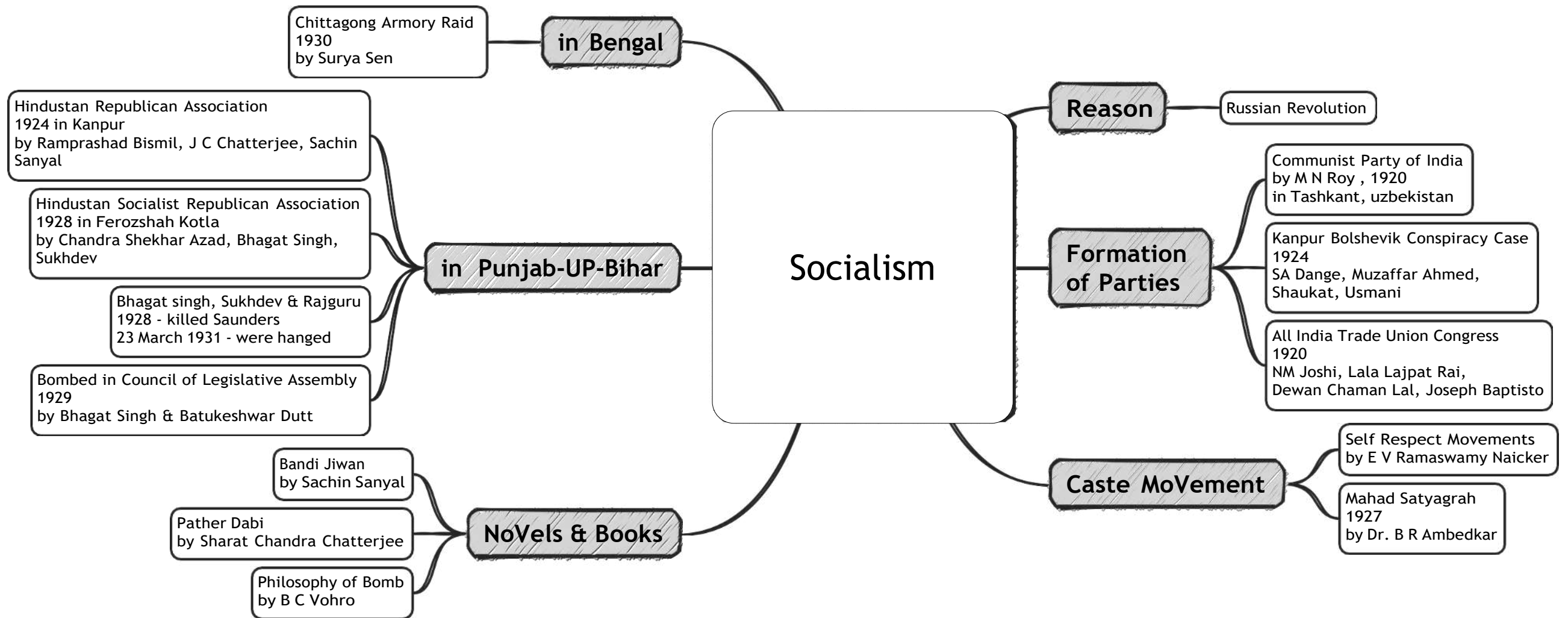












Civil Disobedience Movement

Simon Commission

- 1927 - by John Simon
- 1928 - arrived India
7 membered Commission
all white, no Indians

Response

- Nehru Report , 1928
under Motilal Nehru
- Delhi proposals
by Mushlim League
- 14 points by Jinnah
- Delhi Manifesto
by congress

1929 Lahore Session

- by Jwaharlal Nehru
- Boycott 1st RTC
- Goal Purna Swaraj
- 26 Jan 1930 - 1st Independence day
- 31 Dec. 1930 - hosted flag on bank of Ravi
- Launched CDM

Dandi March

- start - 12 March 1930
end - 4 April 1930
- from Sabarmati to Dandi (240 miles)
- to break Salt law 78 delegate
- 4 May - Gandhiji in Jail
- Spread
 - in Ryotwari
no payment of revenue
 - in Zamindari
no chaowkidar tax
 - in Central Province
defiance of forest laws

Round Table Conference

- in London
- 1st - 1930
- 2nd - 1931
Gandhiji Participated
- 3rd - 1932

B R Ambedkar
participated in all

1931 Karachi Session

- by Sardar Patel
- Participate 2nd RTC
- Suspended CDM
- Purna Swaraj meaning explained
- 2 Resolution
 - Fundamental Rights
 - National Economic Policy

Gandhi Irwin Pact

- 14 Feb. 1931
- Irwin's demand
 - Suspend CDM
 - join 2nd RTC

Leaders

- C Rajagopalachari - Tamil Nadu
- K Kelappan - Malabar
- Gopalbandhu Choudhary - Orissa
- Ambuka Kant Sinha - Bihar
- Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan - Peshawar
- Sarojani Naidu - Dharsana
- Rani Gaidinliu - Manipur & Nagaland

