

Nobel Prizes 2025

► Physics

John Clarke (UK), Michel H. Devoret (France), John M. Martinis (USA)

- The prize is awarded for research related to macroscopic quantum mechanical tunneling and energy quantization in electrical circuits.

► Chemistry

Susumu Kitagawa (Japan), Richard Robson (Australia), Omar M. Yaghi (USA, Saudi Arabia)

- The prize was awarded for the development of metal-organic frameworks.

► Medicine

Mary E. Brunkow (USA), Fred Ramsdell (USA), Shimon Sakaguchi (Japan)

- The prize is awarded for discoveries regarding peripheral immune tolerance.

► Economics

Joel Mokyr (USA, Israel), Philippe Aghion (France), Peter Howitt (Canada)

- The three were awarded the prize for their research explaining economic growth driven by inventions.

► Literature

Laszlo Krasznahorkai

- Laszlo Krasznahorkai is a Hungarian writer.

► Peace

Maria Corina Machado

- Maria Corina Machado's work defending democracy in Venezuela was recognized with the Nobel Peace Prize.



Omar M. Yaghi



Mary E. Brunkow



Laszlo Krasznahorkai



Maria Corina Machado