

International Day of Commemoration in Memory of the Victims of the Holocaust Quiz

1. When is the International Day of Commemoration in Memory of the Victims of the Holocaust observed?

- ☐ a) January 26
- ☐ b) January 27
- ☐ c) February 21
- ☐ d) March 8

(Answer: b) January 27)

2. Which organization designated January 27 as the Holocaust Remembrance Day?

- ☐ a) UNESCO
- ☐ b) European Union
- ☐ c) United Nations
- ☐ d) International Red Cross

(Answer: c) United Nations)

3. What historical event does January 27 mark?

- ☐ a) End of World War II
- ☐ b) Signing of the UN Charter
- ☐ c) Liberation of Auschwitz-Birkenau
- ☐ d) Fall of Nazi Germany

(Answer: c) Liberation of Auschwitz-Birkenau)

4. What does the term “Holocaust” refer to?

- ☐ a) A political movement
- ☐ b) A peace treaty
- ☐ c) Genocide during World War II
- ☐ d) A military campaign

(Answer: c) Genocide during World War II)

5. Approximately how many Jewish people were killed during the Holocaust?

- ☐ a) 3 million
- ☐ b) 4 million
- ☐ c) 6 million
- ☐ d) 10 million

(Answer: c) 6 million)

6. Which group was the primary target of the Holocaust?

- ☐ a) Political leaders

- ☐ b) Jewish people
 - ☐ c) Military prisoners
 - ☐ d) Refugees
- (Answer: b) Jewish people)

7. Which Nazi regime leader was responsible for planning the Holocaust?

- ☐ a) Joseph Goebbels
 - ☐ b) Heinrich Himmler
 - ☐ c) Adolf Hitler
 - ☐ d) Hermann Göring
- (Answer: c) Adolf Hitler)

8. Auschwitz-Birkenau was primarily known as a:

- ☐ a) Labor camp
 - ☐ b) Prison camp
 - ☐ c) Concentration and extermination camp
 - ☐ d) Refugee camp
- (Answer: c) Concentration and extermination camp)

9. Besides Jewish people, which group was also persecuted during the Holocaust?

- ☐ a) Scientists
 - ☐ b) Journalists
 - ☐ c) Roma people
 - ☐ d) Industrial workers
- (Answer: c) Roma people)

10. What symbol is commonly associated with Holocaust remembrance?

- ☐ a) Olive branch
 - ☐ b) Yellow Star of David
 - ☐ c) White poppy
 - ☐ d) Broken chain
- (Answer: b) Yellow Star of David)

11. Which war provided the historical context for the Holocaust?

- ☐ a) World War I
 - ☐ b) Cold War
 - ☐ c) World War II
 - ☐ d) Balkan War
- (Answer: c) World War II)

12. What was a “ghetto” during the Holocaust period?

- ☐ a) Military base
- ☐ b) Secret resistance camp
- ☐ c) Area where Jews were forcibly confined

☐ d) Refugee shelter

(Answer: c) Area where Jews were forcibly confined)

13. Which continent was most affected by Holocaust events?

☐ a) Asia

☐ b) Europe

☐ c) Africa

☐ d) North America

(Answer: b) Europe)

14. What is the main purpose of observing this international day?

☐ a) To celebrate victory in war

☐ b) To promote tourism

☐ c) To remember victims and prevent genocide

☐ d) To honor military leaders

(Answer: c) To remember victims and prevent genocide)

15. Which value is most strongly promoted through Holocaust remembrance?

☐ a) Economic growth

☐ b) Technological progress

☐ c) Human rights and dignity

☐ d) Nationalism

(Answer: c) Human rights and dignity)

